Donald S. Zakarin (DZ 6355)

dzakarin@pryorcashman.com

Ilene S. Farkas (IF 3212)

ifarkas@pryorcashman.com

M. Mona Simonian (MS 2654)

msimonian@pryorcashman.com

PRYOR CASHMAN LLP

410 Park Avenue

New York, New York 10022

(212) 421-4100

Attorneys for Defendants Daron Malakian and Serj Tankian

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

MAXWOOD MUSIC LIMITED,

Plaintiff,

-against-

DARON MALAKIAN, individually and doing business as MALAKIAN PUBLISHING, and SERJ TANKIAN, individually and doing business as SHATTERED MIRRORS PUBLISHING,

Defendants.

08 Civ. 1730 (RS)

ANSWER OF DEFENDANT DARON MALAKIAN

Defendant Daron Malakian ("Malakian"), individually and doing business as Malakian Publishing ("Malakian Publishing") (hereinafter, "Defendant"), by his attorneys, Pryor Cashman LLP, as and for his Answer to the Corrected Complaint of plaintiff Maxwood Music Limited, dated February 25, 2008 (the "Complaint"), state as follows:

1. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 1 of the Complaint, except denies that the song "B.Y.O.B." was co-written by Casey "Chaos" Chmielinksi ("Chaos") and admits that plaintiff purports to be seeking the relief referenced therein, that a song entitled "B.Y.O.B." was recorded and released

by the band System of a Down on the album *Mezmerize*, and that Malakian is a member of System of a Down.

- 2. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint, except admits that Malakian was a member of System of a Down in March 2002, Chaos was a member of the band Amen, and that, in or about March 2002 Malakian and Chaos participated in certain jam sessions, none of which included the song "B.Y.O.B.," and specifically avers that "Scars on Broadway" was never a "joint composing and recording project" between Malakian and Chaos and that Chaos has no authorship or ownership interest in "Scars on Broadway" or any of the 2002 jam sessions.
- 3. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint, except admits that Malakian co-wrote with Serj Tankian of System of a Down a song entitled "B.Y.O.B.," which was recorded and released as a single from the album *Mezmerize* in 2005, that *Mezmerize* debuted at number one on the Billboard charts and sold over a million copies, that in 2005 System of a Down won a Grammy Award for their recording of "B.Y.O.B." and avers that, as set forth *supra*, "Scars on Broadway" was never a joint "project" between Malakian and Chaos.
- 4. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 4 of the Complaint, except admits an inadvertently erroneous copyright registration for "B.Y.O.B." was initially filed in 2005, denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations concerning the National Academy of Recording Arts and Sciences ("NARAS") although avers that it is likely that such NARAS certificate was based on a 2% writer's royalty share gifted to Chaos by Malakian, and respectfully refers the Court to the copyright registration and the NARAS certificate identified for the contents thereof without conceding that such contents accurately reflected the true facts.
 - 5. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint, except admits,

upon information and belief, that Chaos is properly not credited as a co-author in promotional materials relating to the song "B.Y.O.B." because Chaos did not co-author the song.

- 6. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to have standing and rights derived from Chaos and claims to be seeking the relief referenced therein.
- 7. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint.
 - 8. Admits the allegations set forth in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint.
- 9. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint, except admits that Defendant Tankian is a songwriter and recording and performing artist, is a vocalist for System of a Down and has a residence in California.
- 10. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint, except admits that Defendant Malakian has agreed not to contest this Court's personal jurisdiction over him in this case and that plaintiff bases subject matter jurisdiction and venue on the statutes alleged therein and specifically denies that venue is proper in this Court.
- 11. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint, except admits that Chaos is a recording and performing artist.
- 12. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint, except admits that Chaos and Malakian first met while Amen and System of a Down were performing in Australia, that Malakian and Chaos participated in certain jam sessions in 2002.
 - 13. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint and respectfully

refers the Court to the *Kerrang!* article referenced therein for the true and complete terms, conditions and contents thereof.

- 14. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint, except admits that in March 2002 Malakian and Chaos participated in certain jam sessions and specifically avers that "Scars on Broadway" was never a joint project between Malakian and Chaos, and that Chaos has no authorship or ownership interest in "Scars on Broadway" or any of the music performed during the jam sessions.
 - 15. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint.
 - 16. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint.
- 17. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint except admits that nothing was pursued and that Chaos and Malakian did not proceed with any recordings.
- 18. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint, except admits that "EatURmusic" is Malakian's record label with Columbia Records and denies that Chaos has any authorship or ownership interest in "Scars on Broadway" or any of the recordings made.
- 19. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint except admits that System of a Down recorded the album *Mezmerize* which included a recording of the song "B.Y.O.B" and specifically avers that Chaos did not author or co-author any part of "B.Y.O.B."
- 20. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint except admits that the song "B.Y.O.B." was released as the first single off the album *Mezmerize*, that "B.Y.O.B." was promoted through various means, as are most singles and albums by the recording companies with respect to their recordings released by their successful recording artists, that the single reached number four position on *Billboard's* Modern Rock Tracks and Mainstream

Rock Tracks charts, that the album *Mezmerize* was released in May 2005 and debuted at the number one position on the *Billboard* 200 chart, and that *Mezmerize* sold over a million copies.

- 21. Denies the allegations set forth in paragraph 21 of the Complaint, except admits that Chaos is not listed in the credits for the "B.Y.O.B." single or for the album *Mezmerize* as coauthor of "B.Y.O.B." because he did not co-author "B.Y.O.B." or any other song on *Mesmerize*, that Sony/ATV Songs LLC ("Sony") inadvertently initially filed an copyright registration for the song "B.Y.O.B." which listed Chaos as one of three authors because, out of friendship, Malakian had intended to provide him solely with a 2% writer's royalty interest in "B.Y.O.B." as a gift, but which also mistakenly listed Chaos' publishing designee as a copyright claimant, and respectfully refers the Court to the registration for the contents thereof.
- 22. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint and specifically avers that, if Sony/ATV listed Chaos as having a 2% writer's share interest in "B.Y.O.B." it was only as a result of Malakian's friendship for and gift to Chaos and respectfully refers the Court to the registrations referenced therein for the contents thereof.
- 23. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint, respectfully refers the Court to the registrations referenced therein for the contents thereof, and avers that Chaos has no ownership interest in the song "B.Y.O.B." and that such 2% writer's share interest was originally provided by Malakian out of friendship for Chaos and not based on any actual authorship contribution and that plaintiff, having purported to obtain a grant of rights from Chaos, who having previously been grateful for the 2% gift, then sought to obtain an improvement of the 2% share to a 10% share, and plaintiff has now attempted to convert an act of friendship into a claim of copyright ownership, thereby warranting Malakian's withdrawal of such "gift."

- 24. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint.
- 25. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 25 of the Complaint, except admits that in September 2007 counsel for Maxwood and Malakian exchanged correspondence regarding the song "B.Y.O.B.," and that the position taken by Malakian's counsel was factually correct and respectfully refers the Court to that correspondence for the contents thereof, and avers that Chaos, fully aware that he had not written any part of "B.Y.O.B.," after gladly accepting the 2% gift, had previously demanded a 10% writer's royalty interest in "B.Y.O.B.," which was rejected as well.
- 26. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint, except admits that a supplementary registration was filed with the Copyright Office and respectfully refers the Court to the supplementary registration for the complete contents thereof.
- 27. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint, except admits that in April 2007, Defendant Malakian's counsel forwarded a copy of the supplementary registration by letter to plaintiff's counsel, and that plaintiff purports to have filed its own false and inaccurate copyright registration for a song that Chaos did not write and in which it does not have and could not have any ownership interest, and respectfully refers the Court to that registration for the complete terms, conditions and contents thereof.
- 28. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint.
- 29. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations set forth in Paragraph 29 of the Complaint, except denies that plaintiff is entitled to receive any public performance royalties with respect to the song "B.Y.O.B."
 - 30. Denies knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the

allegations set forth in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint, except denies that plaintiff is entitled to receive any public performance royalties with respect to the song "B.Y.O.B" because the 2% writer's royalty gift did not carry with it any publisher's share of income.

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- 31. Repeats and realleges each and every response contained in Paragraphs 1 through 30 hereinabove as if fully set forth herein.
- 32. Avers that no response is required for the allegation set forth in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint inasmuch as it calls for a legal conclusion, and respectfully refers the Court to the statutes cited for a full and complete statement of the contents therein and the scope and effect of rights granted thereunder.
- 33. Denies the allegations set forth in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint, except admits that plaintiff purports to be seeking the relief referenced therein.
- 34. Repeats and realleges each and every response contained in Paragraphs 1 through 33 hereinabove as if fully set forth herein.
 - 35. Denies the allegation set forth in Paragraph 35 of the Complaint.

AS AND FOR A FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

36. The Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief may be granted.

AS AND FOR A SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

37. Plaintiff lacks standing to bring this action.

AS AND FOR A THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

38. Plaintiff's claims are barred for failure to join indispensable parties.

AS AND FOR A FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

39. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of estoppel.

AS AND FOR A FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

40. Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, by the doctrine of waiver.

AS AND FOR A SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

41. Plaintiff's claims are barred by its and Chaos' unclean hands.

AS AND FOR A SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

42. There was no intent to be joint authors of the song entitled, "B.Y.O.B."

AS AND FOR A EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

44. Any alleged lyrical similarity is <u>de minimis</u> or otherwise not protectible.

AS AND FOR A NINTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

45. Defendant reserves the right to assert any such affirmative defenses in the event that discovery indicates that they are proper.

WHEREFORE, Defendant demands judgment against plaintiff as follows:

- (a) dismissing the Complaint in its entirety, with prejudice;
- (b) awarding Defendants costs and expenses of this action, including reasonable attorneys' fees; and
- (c) granting such other and further relief as this Court may deem just and proper.

Dated: New York, New York May 27, 2008

Respectfully submitted,

PRYOR CASHMAN LLP

By:___s/__ Donald S. Zakarin (DZ 6355)

dzakarin@pryorcashman.com

Ilene S. Farkas (IF 3212)

ifarkas@pryorcashman.com

M. Mona Simonian (MS 2654) msimonian@pryorcashman.com

410 Park Avenue

New York, New York 10022

Attorneys for Defendants Daron Malakian and Serj Tankian